

Code No: 126ZM**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, April - 2018****REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING****(Mechanical Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART- A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What are the applications of refrigerators? [2]
- b) What is a heat pump? Explain. [3]
- c) What are the cycles in working of a refrigerator? [2]
- d) What are the advantages of compressor in a refrigerator? [3]
- e) What are the components of vapor absorption refrigeration system? [2]
- f) What are the differences between vapor compression and absorption refrigeration systems? [3]
- g) What is wet bulb temperature? [2]
- h) What is the concept of human comfort? [3]
- i) What are the applications of air conditioning? [2]
- j) Classify air conditioning systems. [3]

PART- B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Construct P-H and T-S diagrams for refrigeration cycle and what are its uses?
 - b) What is the meaning of super heating of vapor? [5+5]
- OR**
- 3.a) What is an ideal COP of a refrigerator? Derive an expression.
 - b) What is a Carnot engine and note down its applications? [5+5]
- 4.a) How are condensers classified? And explain the working cycle.
 - b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of a compressor? [5+5]
- OR**
- 5.a) What are the types of expansion devices? Explain.
 - b) What are the additional components that are used in a refrigerator? [5+5]

- 6.a) Dense air is used as refrigerant in Bell Coleman cycle. The temperatures at the end of the heat absorption and heat rejection are 5°C and 30°C respectively. The pressure ratio is 4 bars and the pressure in the cooler is 6 bars. Determine:
- i) Temperatures at all state points.
 - ii) Volume flow rates at inlet to compressor and outlet to turbine for 2 TR cooling capacity.
- b) State the effects of suction pressure and discharge pressure on performance of vapor compression system. [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Describe the working of Ammonia- water system.
- b) Describe the working principle of Steam jet refrigeration system. [5+5]
- 8.a) What are the important terms in a psychometric chart? Explain them.
- b) Explain RSHF and ADP. [5+5]

OR

- 9.a) Write a note on industrial air conditioning and requirements.
- b) What is the need for ventilation and infiltration? [5+5]
- 10.a) What is the equipment used for filters and deodorants used in A.C?
- b) Explain the use of heat pump for heating and cooling cycle with a neat diagram? [5+5]

OR

- 11.a) Explain the selection of the fan using fan characteristic curve.
- b) Air from an air-conditioned room is exhausted into atmosphere through a grill. The quantity of air passes through the grill is 20 cubic meter minute. The duct area leading to the grill is 0.12 m^2 . The static pressure behind the grill is 3 mm of water. Find the effective area of grill exhausting the air into atmosphere. Take the pressure loss passing through the grill as 0.5 mm of water. [5+5]

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