

Code No: 117BG

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2017****CELLULAR AND MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS****(Electronics and Communication Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What are the limitations of conventional mobile telephone system. [2]
- b) Explain real time Co- Channel interference. [3]
- c) Define the General formula for noise limited system. [2]
- d) Draw the antenna equivalent circuit. [3]
- e) What is the commonly used formula for interference limited system? [2]
- f) What are the advantages of sectorized cells? [3]
- g) Define frequency reuse distance [2]
- h) Explain the phase difference between direct and reflected paths. [3]
- i) Explain about paging channels. [2]
- j) Define Handoff. [3]

PART - B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Describe the digital cellular land mobile systems and the limitations of AMPS standard.
 - b) Distinguish between permanent splitting and dynamic splitting. [5+5]
- OR**
- 3.a) Mention the two frequency reuse schemes and explain N-Cell reuse pattern in detail for four and seven cell reuse with illustrative diagrams.
 - b) Discuss the performance criteria of the basic cellular system? [5+5]
- 4.a) Explain about the co-channel interference reduction factor and derive the general formula for C/I.
 - b) Briefly explain the multiple knife edge diffraction. [5+5]
- OR**
- 5.a) Compare and contrast Near end and Far end interferences.
 - b) Briefly discuss different diversity techniques. [5+5]
- 6.a) Explain the concept of diversity antenna spacing in cell site with a simple Diagram.
 - b) Compare the symmetrical and asymmetrical patterns. [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Explain about High gain antennas
b) Explain the role of directional antennas for interference reduction. [5+5]
- 8.a) What do you understand by non-fixed channel assignment? Describe the corresponding algorithms.
b) Explain about the Underlay-Overlay Arrangement. [5+5]
- OR**
- 9.a) Describe the concept of frequency management concern to the numbering the Channels and grouping into the subset.
b) Explain in detail access channels and operational techniques. [5+5]
- 10.a) Explain how the handoffs implemented based on signal strength.
b) How the dropped call rate is related to the capacity and voice quality. [5+5]
- OR**
- 11.a) What are the various methods of delaying the handoff? Explain briefly.
b) What is meant by handoff initiation? Explain the different methods of handoff initiation with suitable diagrams. [5+5]

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