

Code No: 126ER

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, May - 2017****SOFTWARE TESTING METHODOLOGIES****(Common to CSE, IT)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART - A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What is meant by a software bug? Explain. [2]
- b) What is the intent of path based testing? [3]
- c) What are the complications with transaction flows? [2]
- d) What are the applications of data flow testing? Explain. [3]
- e) What is Interface testing? Give example. [2]
- f) What is the purpose of Domain Testing? Give its schematic representation. [3]
- g) What is decision table and how is a decision table useful in testing? [2]
- h) How can we check the consistency and completeness in the decision tables? [3]
- i) What are the applications of node reduction algorithm? [2]
- j) Differentiate between good state graphs and bad state graphs. [3]

**PART - B****(50 Marks)**

2. What are the consequences of bugs? To what extent can testing be used to validate that the program is fit for its purpose? Explain. [10]

**OR**

3. What is the purpose of testing? Discuss about various testing dichotomies with examples. [10]

4. Explain the Transaction Flow testing with an example. [10]

**OR**

5. Discuss the following strategies of data flow testing with suitable examples:
  - a) All-predicate-uses (APU) strategy
  - b) All-computational (ACU) strategy. [5+5]

6. What is meant by a nice domain? Give an example for nice two-dimensional domains. [10]

**OR**

7. Define the following concepts with respect to domain testing:
  - a) Domains
  - b) Domain dimensionality
  - c) Domain closure
  - d) Bug Assumptions for domain Testing [10]

8. What is the looping probability of a path expression? Write arithmetic rules and explain with an example. [10]

**OR**

9. Describe the procedure for specification validation using KV charts. [10]

10. What are the principles of state testing? Explain its advantages and disadvantages. Mention design guidelines for building finite state machines into your code. [10]

**OR**

11. Write a detailed note on graph matrices and their applications. Write about the usage of Winrunner tools. [10]

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