H.T.No.

Code No: MA2902 GEC-R17

M. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, February 2018

LINEAR AND NONLINEAR OPTIMIZATION

(Common to Power Electronics & Electric Drives and Embedded Systems)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer any FIVE questions. All Questions carry equal Marks.

 $5 \times 12 = 60M$

- 1. a) Write step by step procedure to solve an LPP by graphical method. (4M)
 - b) Find the optimum solution of the following linear programming problem by using the Big M method. Max $Z = 3x_1 x_2$ Subject to $2x_1 + x_2 \ge 2$, $x_1 + 3x_2 \le 3$, $x_2 \le 4$ and $x_1 \ge 0$, $x_2 \ge 0$.
- 2. a) What are classical optimization techniques? Discuss any two limitations of classical optimization techniques. (4M)
 - b) Find the maximum and minimum values of the function $f(x) = 12x^5 45x^4 + 40x^3 + 5$. (8M)
- 3. a) Explain the condition for Multivariable optimization with equality constraints. (4M)
 - b) Find the dimensions of a box of largest volume that can be inscribed in a sphere of unit radius. (8M)
- 4. a) What is Gradient? Explain its significance in Non-linear optimization. (4M)
 - b) Minimize $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^2 2x_1 + 1 + x_2^2$ using steepest descent method. Take starting point (0,0). (8M)
- 5. a) What is Unconstrained Optimization? (4M)
 - b) Obtain the solution using the Lagrange multiplier method (8M)

Minimize $z = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$

Subject to:

$$4x_1 + x_2^2 + 2x_3 = 6$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \ge 0$$

- 6. a) Explain the significance of Geometric Programming. (4M)
 - b) Minimize $f(x) = x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 + 3x_3^2$ subject to the constraints using Kuhn-Tucker conditions $g_1 = x_1 x_2 2x_3 \le 12$

$$g_2 = x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 \le 8$$
 (8M)

7. a) What are the similarities and differences between conventional and evolution algorithms.

(6M)

- b) Explain the genetic operators Cross over, Mutation and Reproduction with suitable examples. (6M)
- 8. a) Give the graphical representation of the ant colony optimization process in the form of multi layered network. (8M)

b) Explain briefly path retracing. (4M)
