Code No: CE1514 GEC-R14

II B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January 2017 WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 60

Note: All Questions from PART-A are to be answered at one place.

Answer any **FOUR** questions from **PART-B.** All Questions carry equal Marks.

PART-A

 $6 \times 2 = 12M$

- 1. Explain the defects in Thiessen's polygon method of computing average rainfall over an area.
- 2. What are the factors affecting infiltration?
- 3. Explain Khosla's formula for computing run off over a catchment.
- 4. What are the methods available for determining peak flood discharges?
- 5. Explain various types of tube wells.
- 6. How do you access requirement of irrigation water?

PART-B

 $4 \times 12 = 48M$

- 1. a) How do you determine maximum and minimum rainfall within specified time? (6M)
 - b) What are the losses or abstractions from precipitation? (6M)
- 2. a) Explain estimation of evapotranspiration by Blaney-Criddle method. (6M)
 - b) An ayacut of 10,000 hectares has to be irrigated from a distributary, 70% in Kharif and 30% in Rabi. The average duty at head of distributary is 1000 hectares/cumec in Kharif and 2,500 hectares/cumec in Rabi. Determine total discharge required at the head of the distributary. (6M)
- 3. a) Explain the procedure for constructing a unit hydrograph from a flood hydrograph. (6M)
 - b) Ordinates of 4-h unit hydrograph are given. Using this derive the ordinates of 2-h unit hydrograph for the same catchment. (6M)

Time (h)	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44
Ordinate of 4-h UH (m³/s)	0	20	80	130	150	130	90	52	27	15	5	0

4. a) Explain components of single peak hydrograph.

(6M)

b) Flood frequency computations for a flash river are given below.

Return period (T) in years	50	100
Peak flood (m ³ /sec)	20,600	25,150

Estimate flood magnitude in the river with a returning period of 300 years through use of Gumbell's method. Assume sample size to be very large.

(6M)

- 5. a) Derive an expression for discharge from a well fully penetrating a confined aquifer. (6M)
 - b) Design a tube well with the following data.

Yield required = 0.35 cumecs

Thickness of confined aquifer = 30m

Radius of influence = 300m

Permeability coefficient = 90m/day

$$Draw down = 5.50m (6M)$$

- 6. a) Explain various types of irrigation methods bringing out advantages and disadvantages. (6M)
 - b) Explain sprinkler irrigation and drip irrigation methods bringing out suitable cropping pattern. (6M)
