$\square$

## II B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January 2017 WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I

## Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60
Note: All Questions from PART-A are to be answered at one place.
Answer any FOUR questions from PART-B. All Questions carry equal Marks.

## PART-A

$$
6 \times 2=12 M
$$

1. Explain the defects in Thiessen's polygon method of computing average rainfall over an area.
2. What are the factors affecting infiltration?
3. Explain Khosla's formula for computing run off over a catchment.
4. What are the methods available for determining peak flood discharges?
5. Explain various types of tube wells.
6. How do you access requirement of irrigation water?

## PART-B

$4 \times 12=48 M$

1. a) How do you determine maximum and minimum rainfall within specified time?
b) What are the losses or abstractions from precipitation?
2. a) Explain estimation of evapotranspiration by Blaney-Criddle method. (6M)
b) An ayacut of 10,000 hectares has to be irrigated from a distributary, $70 \%$ in Kharif and $30 \%$ in Rabi. The average duty at head of distributary is 1000 hectares/cumec in Kharif and 2,500 hectares/cumec in Rabi. Determine total discharge required at the head of the distributary.
3. a) Explain the procedure for constructing a unit hydrograph from a flood hydrograph.
b) Ordinates of $4-\mathrm{h}$ unit hydrograph are given. Using this derive the ordinates of 2-h unit hydrograph for the same catchment.
(6M)

| Time (h) | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 44 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ordinate of 4-h <br> UH $\left(\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{s}\right)$ | 0 | 20 | 80 | 130 | 150 | 130 | 90 | 52 | 27 | 15 | 5 | 0 |

4. a) Explain components of single peak hydrograph.
b) Flood frequency computations for a flash river are given below.

| Return period (T) in years | 50 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Peak flood $\left(\mathrm{m}^{3} / \mathrm{sec}\right)$ | 20,600 | 25,150 |

Estimate flood magnitude in the river with a returning period of 300 years through use of Gumbell's method. Assume sample size to be very large.
5. a) Derive an expression for discharge from a well fully penetrating a confined aquifer.
b) Design a tube well with the following data.

Yield required $=0.35$ cumecs
Thickness of confined aquifer $=30 \mathrm{~m}$
Radius of influence $=300 \mathrm{~m}$
Permeability coefficient $=90 \mathrm{~m} /$ day
Draw down $=5.50 \mathrm{~m}$
6. a) Explain various types of irrigation methods bringing out advantages and disadvantages.
(6M)
b) Explain sprinkler irrigation and drip irrigation methods bringing out suitable cropping pattern.

