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Code No: MA1506

GEC-R14

II B. Tech I Semester Regular / Suppl. Examinations, November 2017

**DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES**

(Common to Computer Science and Engineering & Information Technology)

Time: 3 Hours

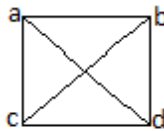
Max. Marks: 60

**Note:** All Questions from **PART-A** are to be answered at one place.  
Answer any **FOUR** questions from **PART-B**. All Questions carry equal Marks.

**PART-A**

6 × 2 = 12M

1. What is Tautology? Write an example.
2. Draw the Hasse Diagram representing the positive divisors of 45.
3. Define Lattice and group.
4. Distinguish between Hamiltonian graphs and Eulerian graphs.
5. What is a Spanning Sub Graph and write any two spanning sub graphs of the following graph.



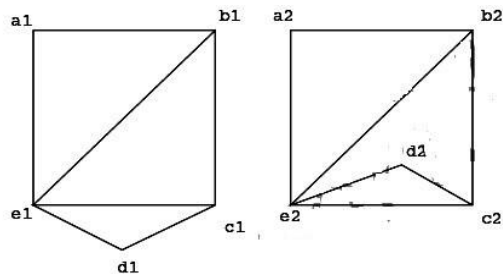
6. List out different methods used for solving the recurrence relations.

**PART-B**

4 × 12 = 48M

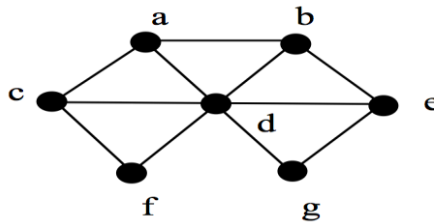
1. a) Show that the following formula is a tautology  
 $((P \vee Q) \wedge \neg(\neg P \wedge (\neg Q \vee \neg R))) \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge \neg R)$  (6M)
- b) Symbolize the expressions
  - i) All the world loves a lover
  - ii) All men are giants
  - iii) Every blue cover book is MFCS book (6M)
2. a)  $N =$  the set of natural numbers.  $R = \{(a,b) / a,b \in N, 7 \text{ divides } 3a+4b\}$ . Find whether  $R$  is a partial order relation. (6M)
- b) Let  $R = \{(1,2), (3,4), (2,2)\}$  and  $S = \{(4,2), (2,5), (3,1), (1,3)\}$ .  
Find  $R \circ S, S \circ R, R \circ (S \circ R), (R \circ S) \circ R, R \circ R, S \circ S$  (6M)
3. a) Show that the set  $N$  of natural numbers is a semi group under the following operation  $x * y = \max\{x, y\}$ . Is it a Monoid? (6M)
- b) Define Sub graph, Semi group and Monoid. (6M)

4. Is the given graphs are Isomorphic, verify and write the rules for Isomorphic. (12M)



5. a) Explain DFS approach for finding a spanning tree of the graph. (6M)

b) Find the chromatic number of the following graph. (6M)



6. Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n - 9a_{n-1} + 26a_{n-2} - 24a_{n-3} = 3$  for  $n \geq 3$ . (12M)

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